



The Standards People

ETSI MEC overview

focus on MEC support for V2X

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(Chairman, ETSI MEC – Multi-access Edge Computing)

ETSI MEC / CCSA joint workshop on V2X

January 25th, 2023



ETSI MEC: Enabling *Edge* through *Standardization*



Foundation for Edge Computing – Fully standardized solution to enable applications in distributed cloud created by ETSI MEC + 3GPP



Watch the MEC video

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=crnPWql-0oo>



Application Life Cycle Management

RESTful based APIs for Runtime Application Services



ETSI: The Standards People

producing globally applicable standards for ICT-enabled systems

ETSI ISG MEC

ISG: Industry Specification Group

open to all of industry, regardless of ETSI membership and focused on all industry needs

MEC: Multi-access Edge Computing

Cloud Computing at the Edge of the network.



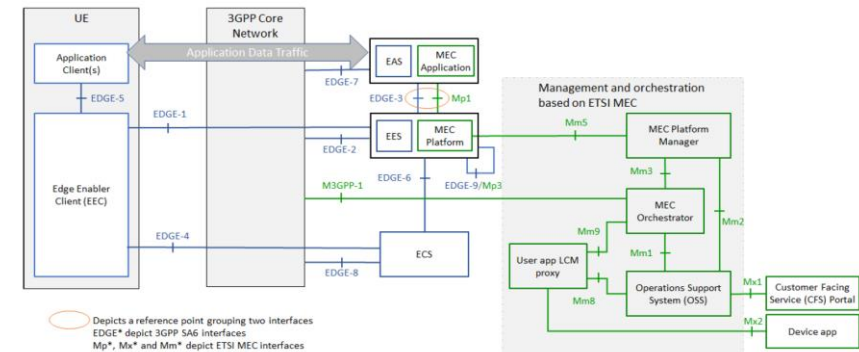
- **Continuously growing MEC membership:** 127 (in April 2023); e.g. in June 2021 it was 114
- **Diverse ecosystem:** Operators - Technology Providers - IT players - Application developers - Startups - ...



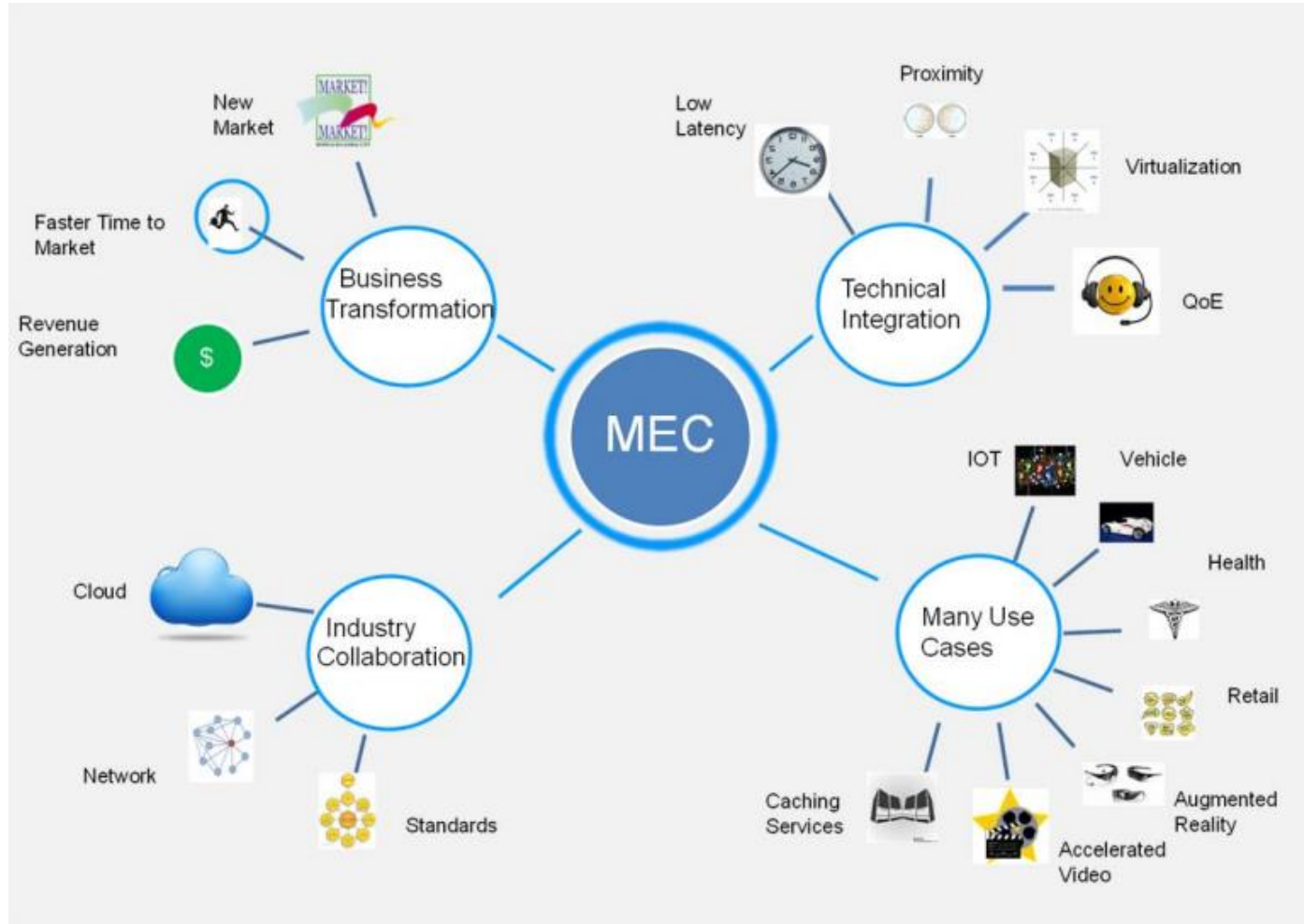
Renewed webpage: ISG MEC Leadership Team, LS officers for Vertical Industries and MEC Support Team: <https://portal.etsi.org/TB-SiteMap/MEC/MEC-Leaders-and-Support-Team>

Basic principles:

-
- The diagram illustrates the MEC architecture across three levels: UE level, Edge level, and Remote level.
- UE level:** Includes a **Client app** (green box) and various user devices (smartphone, house, car, factory) connected to an **Access network** (antenna).
 - Edge level:** Contains the **MEC app** (yellow box) which provides a **Service**. It connects to the **MEC platform** (blue box) via **Mp1** (RESTful APIs exposure). The **MEC platform** includes a **MEC service** (orange box), **Service registry**, **Traffic rules control**, and **DNS handling**. The **MEC platform** is hosted on a **MEC Host** (blue box) which connects to the **Access network** via **Mp3**. The **MEC Host** also connects to the **MEC platform** via **Mp2**.
 - Remote level:** Includes the **Cloud Back end for service** (blue box) which connects to the **MEC app** via **Mp1**. It also includes **Remote servers** (cloud icon) which connect to the **MEC platform** via **Mp4** (Data plane).
- Vertical labels on the right side indicate the **Service** layer (top) and **Infrastructure** layer (bottom).



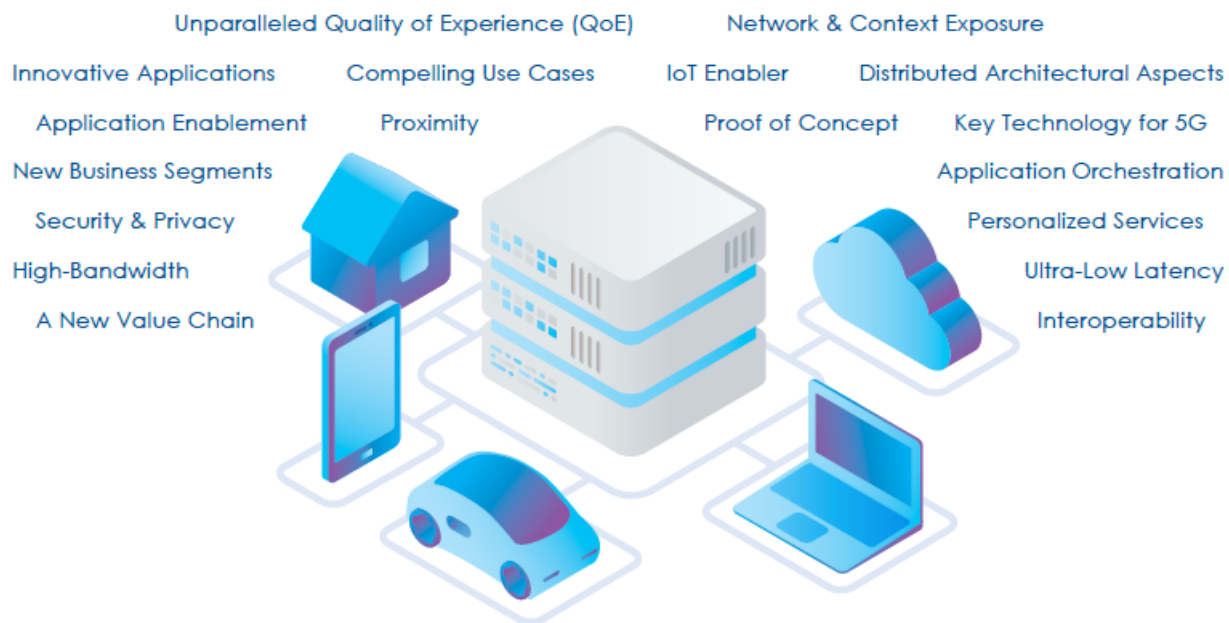
MEC supports many 5G use cases and market segments



More info at this ETSI White Paper on MEC

https://www.etsi.org/images/files/ETSIWhitePapers/etsi_wp11_mec_a_key_technology_towards_5g.pdf

MEC and vertical industries



MEC is a key enabler for many vertical market segments.

Several (specialized) use cases driven by different verticals:

- automotive,
- industrial automation,
- VR/AR,
- Videostreaming,
- Gaming,
- e-health,
- Smart Cities,
- Etc ...

Edge Exposure Day (Sept 18th, 2022, Kfar Saba, Israel) supported by ETSI

Attendance from diverse people, e.g. local companies, MEC delegates, repr from 5GAA and AECC, ...



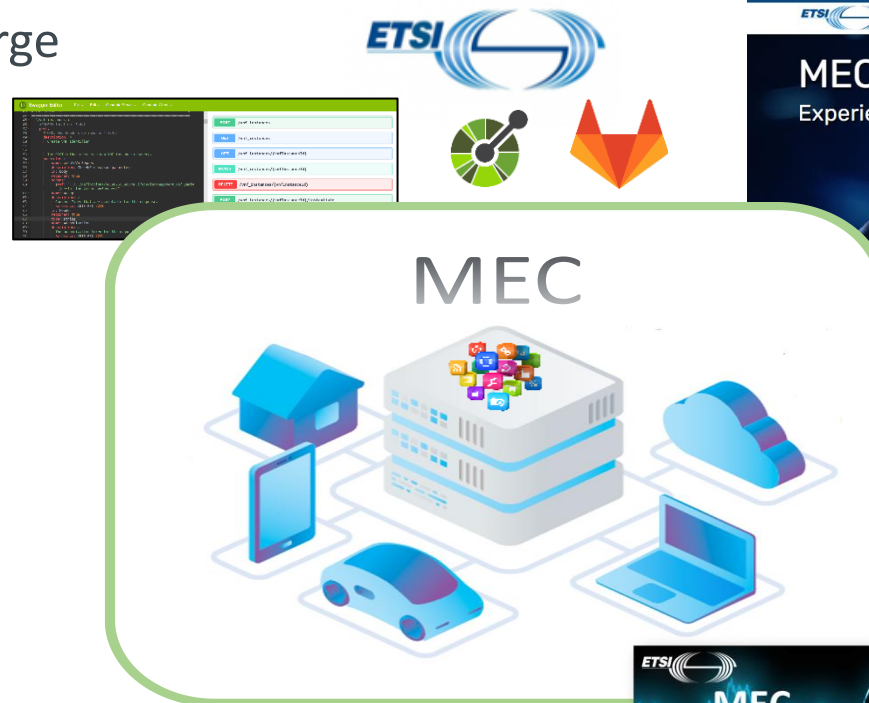
MEC Panels Series



ETSI ISG MEC DECODE Working Group: MEC Deployment and Ecosystem engagement activities



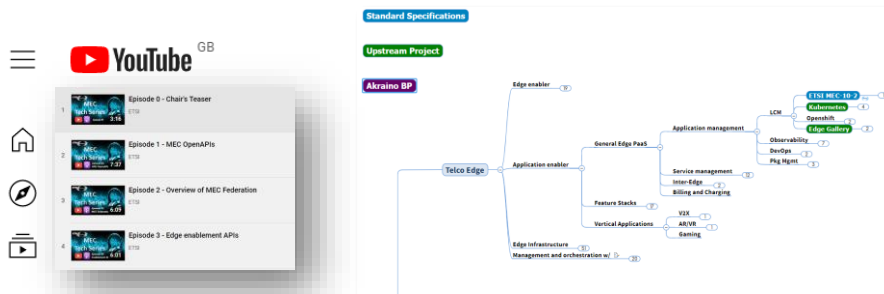
- OpenAPI representations: ETSI Forge
- Testing and Conformance
- MEC Ecosystem wiki
- PoCs (proof-of-concepts)
- MDTs (MEC Deployment Trials)
- Collaborations: CAMARA, Akraino
- MEC Sandbox
- Hackathons
- Plugtests
- MEC Tech Series



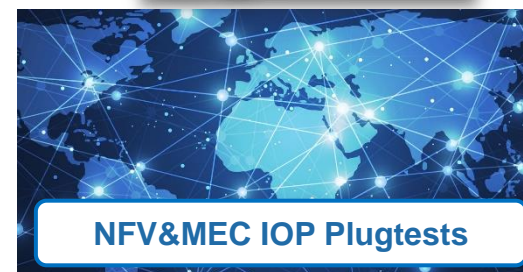
OCP
GLOBAL
SUMMIT



<https://www.opencompute.org/summit/global-summit/hackathon>
17-19 Oct 2023



<https://apiportal.akraino.org/apimap.html>



https://mecwiki.etsi.org/index.php?title=MEC_Ecosystem

Our Standards

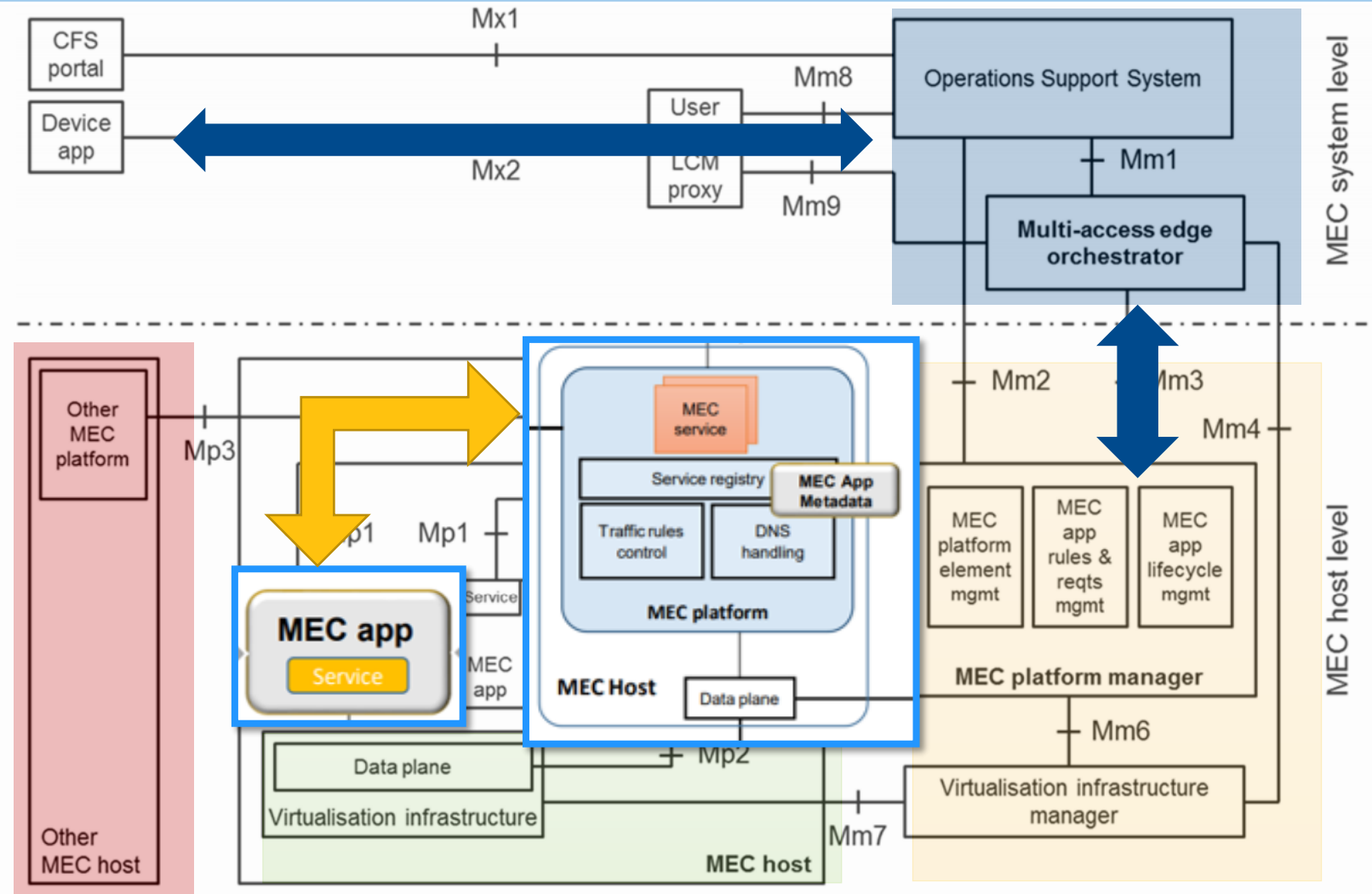
MEC reference architecture

APIs

- Application Support
- Service Management
- Radio Network Information
- Location
- UE Identity
- Bandwidth Management
- Fixed Access Information
- WLAN Information

V2X Information Services

- Application Package lifecycle and operation granting
- Device application interface

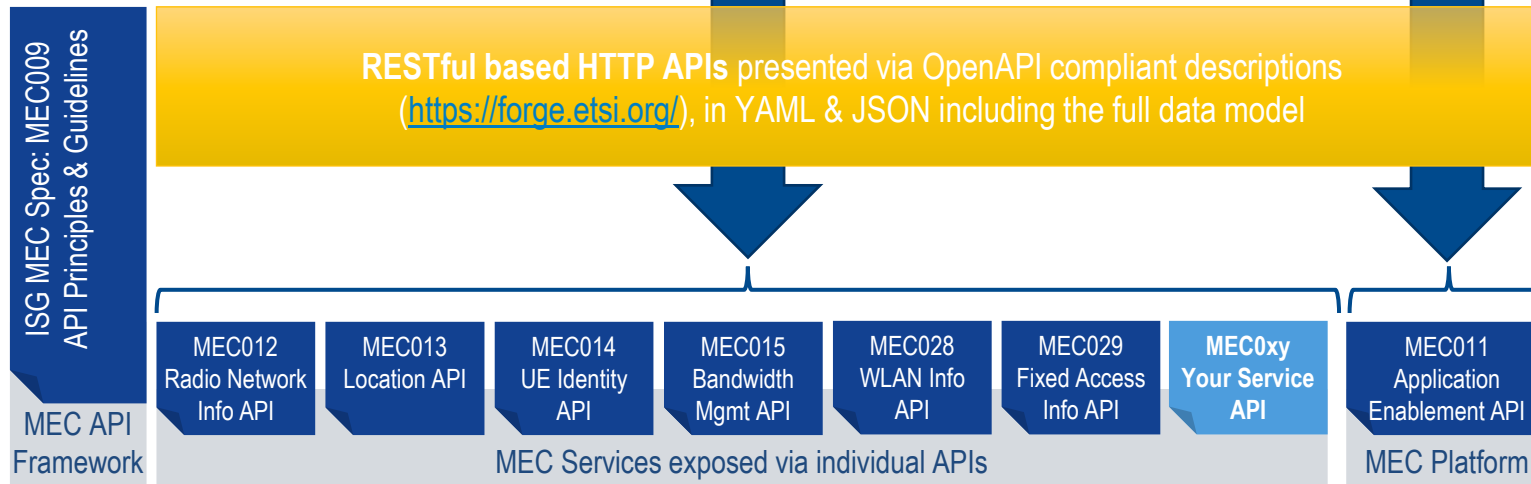


Enabling Global Application Portability



MEC Application Development Community

Interaction & Information Exposure



- ✓ Simple to use, well documented APIs, published with OpenAPI Framework
- ✓ Create innovative applications quickly and easily, reducing time-to-revenue
- ✓ New APIs (compliant with the MEC API principles) can be added
- ✓ Increase the Total Addressable Market (TAM)



MEC Standard work: from Phase 1 to Phase 3



■ Key overall specification

- Technical Requirements (MEC 002)
- Framework and Ref. Arch. (MEC 003)
- MEC PoC Process (MEC-IEG 005)
- API Framework (MEC 009)

■ IaaS Management APIs

- Platform mgmt. (MEC 010-1)
- Application mgmt. (MEC 010-2)
- Device-triggered LCM operations (MEC 016)

■ PaaS Service Exposure

- Required Platform Svcs / App. Enablement (MEC 011)
- Service APIs (MEC 012, 013, 014, 015)

■ Key Studies for Future Work

- Study on MEC in NFV (MEC 017)
- Study on Mobility Support (MEC 018)

■ Evolution of Phase 1 and closing open items

- Application Mobility (MEC 021 – published)
- Lawful Intercept (MEC 026 – published)

■ Addressing key Industry Segments

- V2X (MEC 022 – published; MEC 030 – published)
- Industrial Automation, VR/AR

■ Key use-cases and new requirement

- Network Slicing (MEC 024 – published)
- Container Support (MEC 027 – published)

■ Normative work for integration with NFV

- Incorporate in v2 of existing specs as needed

■ From “Mobile” to “Multi-Access”

- Wi-Fi (MEC 028 – published)
- Fixed Access (MEC 029 – published)

■ MEC integration in 5G networks (MEC 031)

■ Developer community engagement

- API publication through ETSI Forge (more overleaf)
- Hackathons, MEC Deployment Trials

■ Testing and Compliance (MEC-DEC 025 – published; multipart specification MEC-DEC 032-x)

■ Full Phase 3 work ongoing (with some pre-Phase 4).

■ MEC as heterogeneous clouds

- Expanding traditional cloud and NFV LCM approaches
- Inter-MEC systems and MEC-Cloud systems coordination: “MEC Federation” (MEC 035 – published / MEC040 -- published)
- Mobile/intermittently connected and resource constrained devices (MEC 036), MEC IoT API (MEC 033)

■ MEC Security (GR MEC 041)

■ MEC deployments (MEC in Park enterprises: MEC 038)

■ MEC Application Slices (MEC 044)

■ Continuing emphasis on enabling developers

- Application Package Format and Descriptor Specification (MEC 037)
- API Serialization
- MEC Sandbox development
- Testing and compliance

■ Continue to define services that meet industry demand (e.g. Abstracted Radio Network Info for Industries, GR MEC 043)

■ Maintain and enhance existing APIs (e.g. MEC 013)

2015 ETSI MEC phase 1 (Completed)

2018 ETSI MEC phase 2 (Completed)

2021 ETSI MEC phase 3 (almost completed)

Legenda


early draft	stable draft	final draft	TB approval	publication/ completion



MEC Phase 4 (2024-2026)

MEC-DEC49 Edge Native Connector - STF 678 - (MEC Phase 4)



A circular inset image showing a close-up of blue network cables plugged into a server rack. The cables are bundled and connected to multiple ports on the rack. The background is a blurred view of the server rack.

Focus on MEC support for V2X

ETSI ISG MEC – focus on V2X

- Specifications (MEC 002, MEC 022, MEC 030, MEC 035)

- [ETSI GS MEC 002 v3.1.1](#): “Use Cases and Requirements”
- [ETSI GR MEC 022 v2.1.1](#): “Study on MEC Support for V2X Use Cases”
- [ETSI GR MEC 035 v3.1.1](#): “MEC Study on Inter-MEC systems and MEC-Cloud systems coordination”
- [ETSI GS MEC 030 v3.1.1](#): “MEC V2X Information Services API”

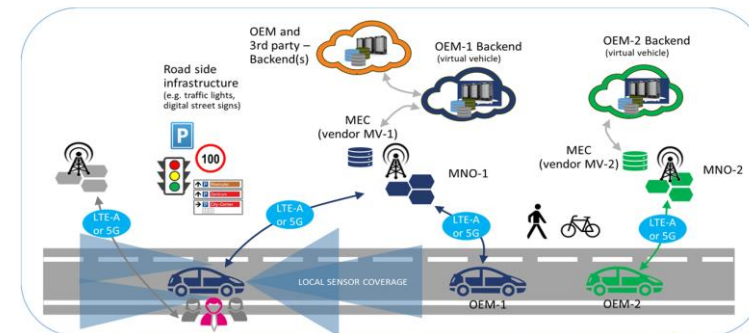


Figure A.39.1: Typical V2X multi-stakeholder scenario
(source: 5GAA member's symposium in Turin, November 2019)

© 2021 5GAA
Automotive Association

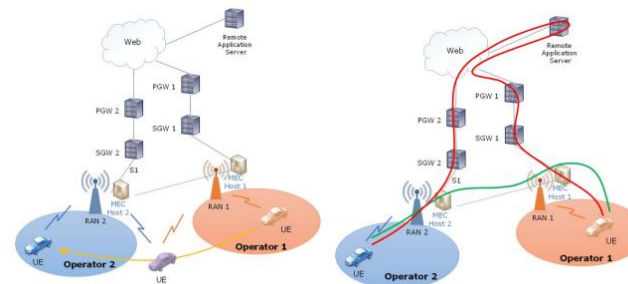
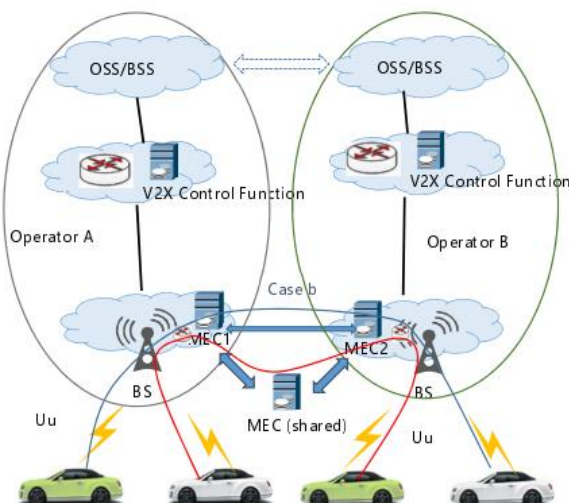


Figure 5.2-1: (left): Example of a multi-operator scenario for V2X services;
(right): Example of path for data exchange without the VIS service (in red) and with the VIS service (in green)

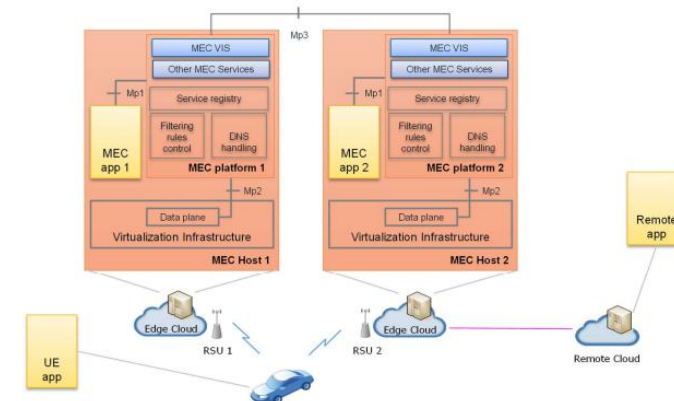
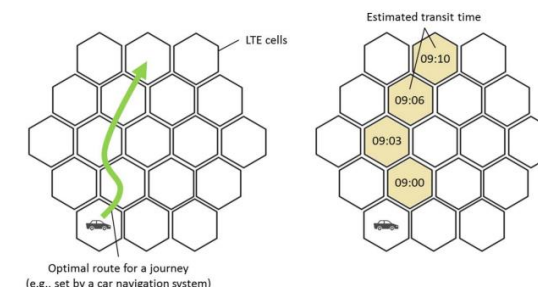
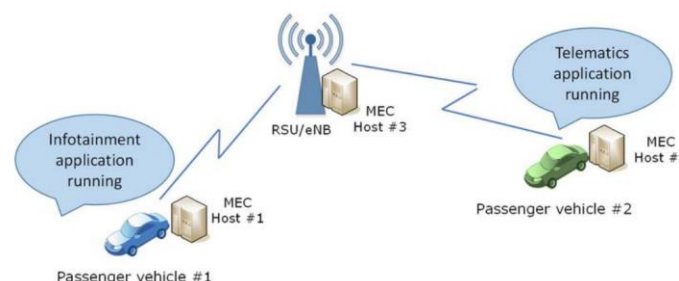
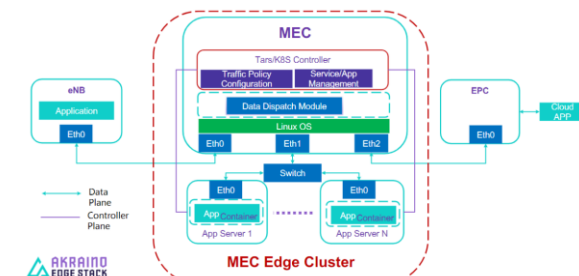
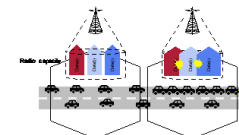
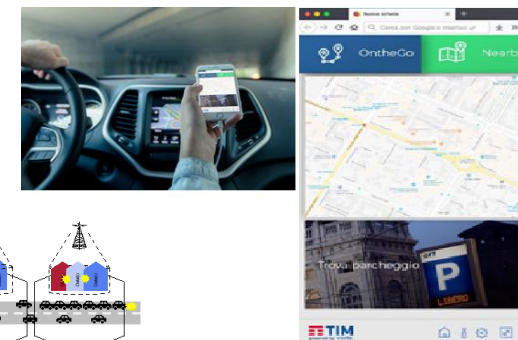
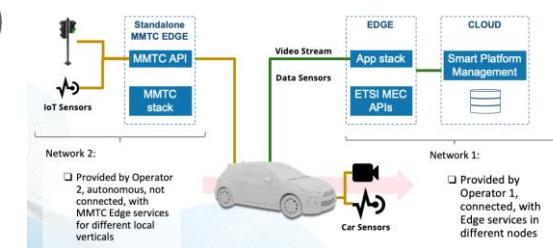
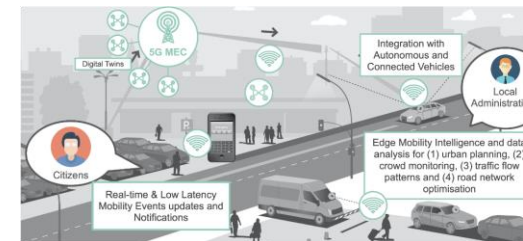
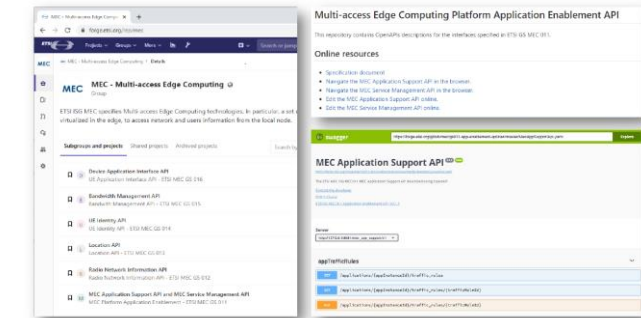
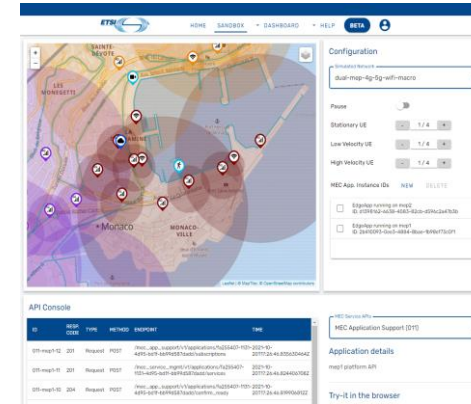


Figure 5.4.1-1: Example of application instances in a V2X service with VIS API

ETSI ISG MEC – focus on V2X

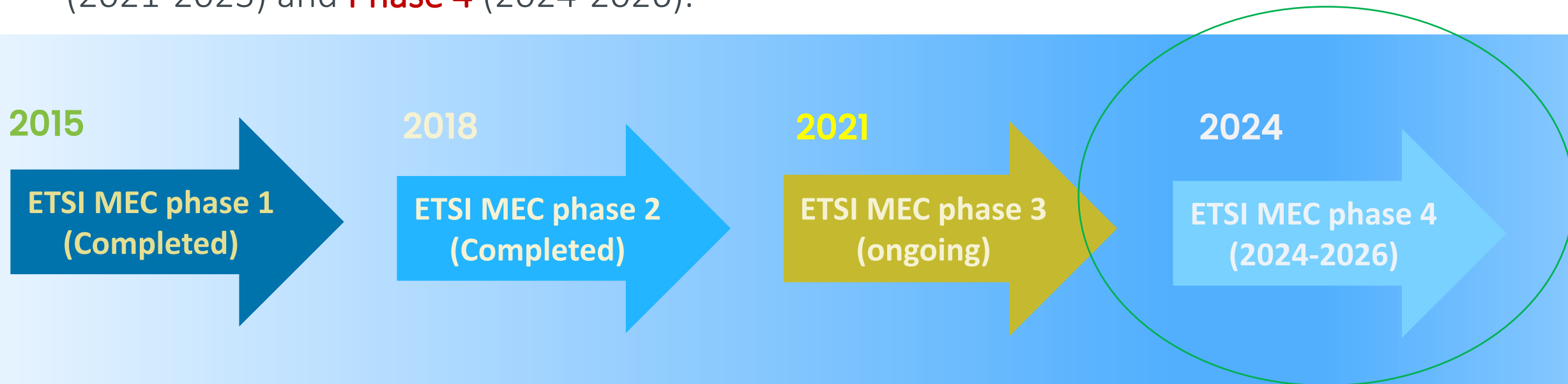
- Specifications (MEC 002, MEC 022, MEC 030, MEC 035)
- OpenAPI representations in open source ([ETSI Forge](https://forge.etsi.org/))
 - Example: MEC 030 (V2X API): forge.etsi.org/rep/mec/gs030-vis-api
- MEC Sandbox (try-mec.etsi.org/)
 - Support for MEC V2X API (offered at the MEC Hackathon 2023)
- MEC Hackathons
 - [2020 winner](#) – project on “Cognitive mobility at the Edge”
 - [2022 Special Best Automotive Prize winner](#) – “K.I.T.T Knowledge in the traffic”
- MEC Ecosystem (mecwiki.etsi.org/index.php?title=MEC_Ecosystem)
 - LF Akraino Connected Vehicle Blueprint - supporting APIs over Mp1 and Mm5
- MEC Proof-of-Concepts (mecwiki.etsi.org/index.php?title=Ongoing_PoCs)
 - PoC#11: “Communication Traffic Management for V2X”
 - PoC#13: “MEC infotainment for smart roads and city hot spots”
- MEC Tech Series
 - Episode #9 - [VIS API in MEC Sandbox](#)



Looking
forward to the
future...

MEC toward 6G

- CAVEAT: nobody knows yet *what 6G will be*! So, we cannot claim (still) what MEC in 6G will be, of course.
- On the other hand, MEC evolution and vision can be shaped (in a pragmatic way).
- The newly approved ToR#5 of MEC (available [here](#)) is related to the period 2023-2024.
 - Thus, it will include also the beginning of MEC Phase 4 (2024-2026).
- So, at least, we could draw (from the ToR#5) some differences between MEC Phase 3 (2021-2023) and **Phase 4** (2024-2026).



MEC *toward* 6G : planning MEC Phase 4

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In a nutshell, a transition from MEC Phase 3 to MEC Phase 4 can lead to:

- *more consolidated work on MEC Federation, including exposure of resources managed by multiple operators, e.g. addressing multi-domain and multi-tenancy slicing and MEC support for application slicing;*
- *MEC architectural/service updates needed to support cloud native communication systems and edge native design for app developers (also with container support)*
- *introduction of proper normative work to improve security and privacy in MEC systems*
- *Further promotion of MEC as an attractive development environment for the industry by creating “developer-friendly environments” (e.g. portals, SDK) that enable convergence of key industry ecosystem, e.g. app developers and operators*
- *Further outreach efforts, e.g. Hackathons/trials in collab with open source communities, industry groups (e.g. 5GAA, etc..)*



Thank you for your attention

